

**SLS 985: 1992**

**Sri Lanka Standard For  
Grading of Timber  
Part 1: Species of Timber**

**SRI LANKA STANDARDS INSTITUTION**

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~~Draft~~ Sri Lanka Standard

FOR GRADING OF TIMBER

Part 1 . Species of timber

FOREWORD

This standard was approved by the Sectoral Committee on Timber and Timber based products and was authorized for adoption as a Sri Lanka Standard by the Council of the Sri Lanka Standards Institution on. 1992-10-07

This standard is in three parts at present and are as follows :

Part 1 Species of timber  
Part 2 Terminology ; and  
Part 3 Grading of logs.

It is intended to prepare further parts in this standard covering other categories such as sawn timber.

This part of the standard provides a comprehensive list of Sri Lankan species of timber utilized for industrial, commercial and other purposes. Part 2 of this standard deals with terminology applicable for grading of timber. Part 3 of this standard specifies rules relating to grading of logs.

The following standards have been used as guidance documents in the preparation of this standard:

- a) Asia Pacific Regional Grading Rules for Hardwood logs other than Teak, Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) : 1957;
- b) South East Asia Lumber Producers Association : Log Grading Rules : 1981;
- c) Food and Agricultural Organization. Working Paper No. : 8 Sept : 1982 (FO : RAS/78/010);
- d) The Sri Lanka Forester (The Ceylon Forester) : Vol. XI Nos. 3 & 4 (New Series) Jan - Dec 1974 (special issue);
- e) A Handbook to The Flora of Ceylon by Henry Trimen, M/S Bishen Singh, Mahendra Pal Singh and M.S.Periodical Experts; and
- f) The Revised Handbook to The Flora of Ceylon, Edited by M.D.Dassanayaka and F.R. Fosberg.

## 1 SCOPE

This ~~part of the~~ standard identifies the species of timber available in Sri Lanka, which are harvested for utilization. *The species have* been indexed with standard and scientific names with vernacular names in Sinhala, Tamil and English where available.

## 2 NAMES OF TIMBER SPECIES

The standard names of timber species shall be as given in Column 1 of the Table with the scientific and vernacular names given in Column 2 and Column 3 respectively.

The standard names are necessary for the orderly identification, marketing and use of the timber and shall be used when ordering or describing material from these species of timber. The vernacular names serve as a possible aid in identifying species where the standard names are not yet universal or where old references are consulted. The scientific names assist in the accurate identification of species but they are in constant state of change. Accordingly, the scientific names given in this standard are as those given in Trimens Flora, original publication in 1893 and partly revised in 1980.

TABLE -Names of timber species

Standard Name of Species	Scientific Name	Vernacular Names
- 1. Ahu	Morinda tinctoria Roxb.	Sinhala (S), Tamil (T), English (E)
2. Albizia	Albizia moluccana	Ahu (S), Naicotian, Manchavanna, Paykurunthu (T)
3. Alubo	Syzygium makul Gaertn.	Albizia (S), Molbuccan Albizia (E)
4. Amba	Mangifera indica L. TABLE	Alubo (S)
5. Ambarella	Spondias dulcis (L.f) Kurz.	Amba (S), Ma, Manga (T), Mango, Village Mango (E)
6. Andunwenna	Ilex zeylanica Maxim.	Ambarella (S), Ampallai (T)
- 7. Angana	Timonius Jambosella Thw.	Andunwenna (S)
8. Ankenda	Acronychia pedunculata (L.) Miq.	Angana, Podimella (S), Peddimel Thw.
9. Aralu	Terminalia chebula Retz.	Ankenda (S), Mutta Nari (T)
10. Aridda	Campnosperma zeylanicum Thw.	Aralu (S), Kadukay (T), Myrobolans (E)
11. Atuketiya	SEE 'DATHKETIYA'	Aridda (S)

12. Badulla
- (a) *Semecarpus acuminata* Thw. Badulla (S)
  - (b) *Semecarpus coriacea* Thw. Badulla (S)
  - (c) *Semecarpus gardneri* Thw. Badulla (S)
  - (d) *Semecarpus laevigata* Thw.
  - (e) *Semecarpus moonii* Thw.
  - (f) *Semecarpus nigro-viridis* Thw.
  - (g) *Semecarpus obovata* Moon
  - (h) *Semecarpus obscurva* Thw. Badulla (S)
  - (i) *Semecarpus parvifolia* Thw.
  - (j) *Semecarpus pubescens* Thw.
  - (k) *Semecarpus subpeltata* Thw. Maha Badulla (S)
  - (l) *Semecarpus walkeri* Hk.f.
13. Bakmi
- Nauclea orientalis* L. Bakmi, Mala Bakini, Feeya, Piyal (S), Vammi, Attuvangi (T)
14. Bala
- Nothopegia beddomei* Gamble Bala (S)
15. Bata-lee \*
- Ochlandra stridula* Thw. Bata, Bata-lee (S), Moonkil (T)
16. Batadamba
- Syzygium operculatum* (Rexb.) Niedz. Batadamba, Batadomba, Diyadamba, Kobomala (S)
17. Bedidel
- SEE 'DEL'
18. Beraliya Dun
- Shorea affinis* (Thw.) Ashton Beraliya, Beraliya Dun (S), Koongili (T)
19. Blue Gum
- SEE 'EUCALYPTUS'

\* Grading rules do not apply

- |                   |  |   |
|-------------------|--|---|
| 20. Borkera       | Ochna lanieolata spreng  | Bokera, Malkera (S),<br>Catcarai, Silanti (T)               |
| 21. Bombu         | (a) Symplocos cochinchinensis<br>(Lour) S. Moore<br>(b) Symplocos loha Buch-Ham.ex.<br>D. Don<br>(c) Symplocos spicata Roxb. | Bombu, Wal Bombu (S)<br>Bombu, Wal Bombu (S)                |
| 22. Bomeriya      | SEE 'BOMI'   |   |
| 23. Bomi          | Litsea glutinosa (Lour)<br>C.B. Rob.   | Bomi, Bomeriya, Bombi (S),<br>Elumpurukki (T)               |
| 24. Bora-dominiya | Grewia polygama Roxb.  | Boradamiya (S), Tavidai (T)                                 |
| 25. Bu-hedawaka   | Chaetocarpus pubescens Hk.f.   | Bu-hedawaka (S)   |
| 26. Bu-hora       | Dipterocarpus hispidus Thw.  | Bu-hora (S)   |
| 27. Bu-kenda      | Mallotus albus Muell.  | Bu-kenda (S)  |
| 28. Bukmi         | SEE 'BAKMI'  |   |
| 29. Bulu          | Terminalia belerica (Gaertn)<br>Roxb.  | Bulu (S), Tandimaram, Tanti (T)                             |
| 30. Buruta        | Chloroxylon Swietenia DC.  | Buruta (S), Mutirai,<br>Purusaram (T), Satin, Satinwood (E) |

31. Bu-seru	<i>Premna tomentosa</i> Willd	Bu-Seru , Buseru gas (S), Kolukkutti, Munnai , Pod-angandri, Lolutokutti (T)
32. Cadju	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> L.	Kaju (S), Muntiri (T), Cashew (E)
33. Comporta	<i>Tristania conferta</i>	Comporta (S)
34. Cypress	<i>Cyprinus macrocarpa</i> Hartn	Natthal Ghas (S), Monterey Cypress, Christmas Tree (E)
35. Damba	<i>Syzygium assimile</i> Thw.	Damba (S)
36. Dambu	<i>Syzygium gardneri</i> Thw.	Damba, Dambu (S), Nir Naval (T)
37. Daminiya	<i>Grewia tiliifolia</i> Vahl.	Daminiya, Hamaniya, Hemaniya (S), Chadachchi (T)
38. Dathketiya	<i>Xylopiya championii</i> Hk.f.& Thoms.	Atuketiya, Dathketiya (S)
39. Davulkurundu	<i>Litsea zeylanica</i> Nees <i>Neolitsea involucrata</i> Lamb	Davulkurundu, Kudu-dawulu (S)
40. Dawata	<i>Carallia brachiata</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Dawata (S)



41. Dawu  
*Anogeissus latifolia*  
Wall  
Dawu (S), Vekkali,  
Vellai Naga (T)
42. Decurrens  
a) *Acacia decurrens* Willd  
Decurrens (S), Sudu Thanni (T),  
Wattle (E)  
b) *Acacia mollissima*  
Decurrens (S), Sudu Thanni (T),  
Wattle (E)
43. Del  
*Artocarpus nobilis* Thw.  
Bedi Del, Del, Wal Del (S),  
Arsini-pla (T)
44. Dikwenna  
*Pityranthe verrucosa* Thw.  
Dikwenna (S), Vidpanai (T)
45. Divikaduru  
*Rejoua dichotoma* (Roxb.)  
Gamble  
Divikaduru (S)
46. Divul  
*Feronia elephantum* correa  
Swingle  
Divul, Jool (S),  
Vilamaram (T), Woodapple,  
Elephant-apple (E)
47. Diya-na  
*Mesua thwaitesii* Planch. &  
Triana  
Diya Na (S), Nagamaram (T)
48. Diyapara  
*Wormia triquetra* Rottb.  
Diyapara, Su-para (S)
49. Diyataliya  
*Mastixia tetrandra* (Wight ex.  
Thw.) C.B Clarke.  
Diyataliya, Mahatawara (S)
50. Dodankaha  
*Memecylon grande* Retz.  
Dedikaha, Dodanwenna,  
Dondamkaha (S), Kaya (T)

51. Domba	Calophyllum inophyllum L.	Domba, Tel Domba (S), Punnai, Dommakottai (T)
52. Domba-keena	Calophyllum moonii Wight	Domba Kina, Mapath Kina (S), Pannai, Dommakottai (T)
53. Dorana	Dipterocarpus gladulosus Thw.	Dorana (S)
54. Dun	(a) Shorea cordifolia (Thw.) Ashton (b) Shorea disticha (Thw.) Ashton (c) Shorea gardneri Thw. (d) Shorea megistophylla (e) Doona oblongifolia Thw.ex Trim. (f) Shorea pallescens (g) Shorea stipularis (h) Shorea Worthingtoni Ashton (i) Doona zeylanica (Thw.) Ashton	Dun, Heen-beraliya, Kotikan Beraliya (S), Koongili (T)  Dun, Rata Dun (S), Koongili Maram (T) Henda-beraliya, Kana-beraliya, Maha-beraliya (S) Dun, Panamora (S)  Rata Dun (S) Hulan Idda, Navada, Navadun (S)  Dun (S), Koongili (T)
55. Dunumadala	Stereospermum personatum (Hassk.) Chatterjee	Dunumadala, Lunumadala (S), Padri (T)
56. Durian	Durio zibethinus (L)	Durian (S), Durian (T)
57. Durulla	Hopea discolor Thw.	Durulla, Iri-durulla, Malmora (S)

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|-----------------|--|--|
| 58. Ehela       | <i>Cassia fistula</i> L.                       | Ehala, Esala, Erahandi (S),<br>Konrai, Thirukkantai, Kavani (T)  |
| 59. Ela-bakmi   | <i>Anthocephalus Cadamba</i> (Roxb.)<br>Miq.   | Elabakmi, Embulbakmi,<br>Kalamba (S),<br>Vellaiicadamba (T)  |
| 60. Ela-kadai   | <i>Rhizophora mucronata</i> Poir               | Kadol, Ela-kadai (S),<br>Kandal (T), Mangrove (E)  |
| 61. Ela-liyan   | <i>Phyllanthus cyanospermus</i><br>Mueil       | Sudu-Liyan, Ela, Liyan, Sudu<br>Uijan, Kulu-Niyan (S)  |
| 62. Elabedda    | <i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i> (Roxb.)<br>Walp. | Elabedda (S)   |
| 63. Etamba      | <i>Mangifera zeylanica</i> (BL.)<br>Hook. f.   | Etamba, Wal-amba (S),<br>Kaddu Maa (T)   |
| 64. Eta-timbiri | <i>Diospyros oocarpa</i> Thw.                  | Etatimbiri, Ginikulu, Kalu,<br>Kalukadumberiya (S)   |
| 65. Eta-demeta  | <i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.                   | Etdemata (S), Gumadi, Umi,<br>Kumil, Gumudu-takku (T),<br>Combtree, Kashmir-tree,<br>Tall-beechberry (E) |
| 66. Etteriya    | <i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L) Jack             | Attera, Atteriya, Yapura (S),<br>Marunki, Kanji (T)  |

67. Eucalyptus
- a) Eucalyptus camaldulensis Denhardt
  - b) Eucalyptus citriodora Hook
  - c) Eucalyptus deglupta
  - d) Eucalyptus globulus Labill
  - e) Eucalyptus pilularis Smith
  - f) Eucalyptus robusta Smith
  - g) Eucalyptus tereticornis Sm. Ewart
  - h) Eucalyptus toraliana
68. Gal-hedawaka Chaetocarpus coriaceus Thw.
69. Gal-mendora Cynometra ramiflora L.
70. Gal-seru Tricalysia erythrospora (Thw.) Alston.
71. Gal-siyambala Dialium ovoideum Thw.
- Eucalyptus, Turpentine (S),  
Turpentine (T) Murray Red gum (E)  
Eucalyptus, Turpentine (S),  
Turpentine (T),  
Lemon scented gum (E)  
Eucalyptus (S), Mindanao gum (E)  
Kurupentine (S), Blue gum,  
Tasmanian Blue gum (E)  
Eucalyptus, Turpentine (S),  
Turpentine (T), Black butt (E)  
Eucalyptus, Turpentine (S),  
Turpentine (T), Red gum,  
Swamp mahogany (E)  
Eucalyptus, Turpentine (S),  
Turpentine (T), Grey gum (E)  
Eucalyptus (S), Toraliana (E)
- Hedawaka, Hedoka, Gal Hedoka,  
Gal Hedawaka (S)
- Gal Mendora (S),  
Artu Kattu, Puli (T)
- Gal Seru (S), Vella,  
Vellaimaram (T)
- Gal Siyambala (S), Kaddupuli,  
Netti (T)

72. Gal-veralu	<i>Elaeocarpus subvillosus</i> Arn.	Gal Veralu (S)
73. Gam-mee	<i>Madhuca neriiifolia</i> (Thw.) H.J. Lam	Gan Mee (S)
74. Gammalu	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> Roxb.	Gammalu (S), Vengai (T)
75. Gaskela	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) O.ktze	Gaskela, Kelagas (S), Murrakan Parasu (T)
76. Gedumba	<i>Trema orientalis</i> BL.	Gedumba (S), Minni (T), Charcoal Tree (E)
77. Gerieta	<i>Symplocos coronata</i> Thw.	Gerieta, Ugudu Hal (S), Kattimuruchan (T)
78. Ginisapu	<i>Michelia champaca</i> L.	Ginisapu, Hapu, Sapu, Mian (S), Chenpakani (T), Champak Tree (E)
→ 79. Gin-pol	<i>Nipa fruticans</i> Wurm	Gin-pol (S), Mangrove, Nipa-palm (E)
1 80. Goda-kaduru	SEE 'KADURU'	
81. Godakirilla	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.	Godakirilla (S), Ayil, Kauchia Velayil (T), Indian Elm (E)
82. Godapara	<i>Dillenia retusa</i> Thunb.	Godapara (S), Uva, Funalai (T)

83. Goda-ratmal Ixora arborea Roxb. ex Sm. Godaratmal, Maharatambala (S)
84. Golatu Garcinia morella (Gaertn) Desrouss Gokatu, Kanaoraka, Kokatiya (S), Makkai (T)
85. Gonna Ficus callosa Willd. Gonna, Walgonna (S)
86. Gonapana Pseudocarapa championi (Thw.) Hemsl. Gonapana (S)
87. Goraka Garcinia cambogia (Gaertn) Desr Goraka (S), Korakkaipuli (T)
88. Gota-imbul SEE "NA-IMBUL"
89. Gulumora Cryptocarya membranacea Thw. Galmora, Tawenna (S)
90. Gurenda Celtis cinnamomea Lindl ex Flanch Gurenda (S), Pinari (T)
91. Guru-keena Calophyllum calaba L. Gurukeena, Gatakeena, Gurukina, Heenkeena (S), Chirupunnai (T)
92. Hal Vateria copallifera (Retz.) Alston Hal, Halgas, Sadoia, Sai (S)
93. Hal-mendora Vatica affinis Thw. Hal Mendora (S)

94. Halmilla	Berrya cordifolia (Willd.) Burret.	Halmilla (S), Chavondalai (T), Trincomalee wood (E)
95. Hampalanda	Terminalia parviflora Thw.	Hanpalanda (S)
96. Havarinuga	Alstonia macrophylla Wall.ex G. Don	Alstonia, Everinuga, Hawarinu, Havarinuga, Ginikuru Gaha (S), Vellai (T),
97. Hedawaka	Chaetocarpus castanocarpus (Roxb.) Thw.	Hedawaka, Hedoka (S), Paramakuma, Sadawaku (T)
98. Heenkenda	Xylopiia nigricans Hk.f. & Thoms.	Heenkenda (S)
99. Helamba	a) Mitragyna parvifolia (Roxb.) Korth. b) Mitragyna tubulosa (Arn.ex Bedd.) Kuntze	Helamba (S), Chalampal, Nirkadamp (T) Helamba (S)
100. Heen-damba	Syzygium umbrosum Thw.	Heendamba, Hindamba, Velidamba (S)
101. Hik	Lannea coromandelica (Houtt.) Merr.	Bath-hik; Hik (S), Odi (T)
102. Hingul	Amoora rohituka (Roxb.) Wight & Arn.	Hingul, Rohitaka (S)

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|-------------------------|---|--------|--|
| 103. Honda-beraliya     | <i>Shorea megistophylla</i>   | Ashton | Hondaberaliya, Kanaberaliya,<br>Mahaberaliya (S) |
| 104. Hondapara          | <i>Dillenia indica</i> L.   |        | Hondapara, Wampara (S), Uva,<br>Sadachi (T)      |
| 105. Hora               | <i>Dipterocarpus zeylanicus</i> Thw.  |        | Hora, Sarala (S)                                 |
| 106. Hulanhik           | (a) <i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> A. Juss<br>(b) <i>Chukrasia velutina</i> M. Roem |        | Hirikita, Hulanhik (S), Aglai,<br>Kaloti (T)     |
| 107. Hulan-idda         | <i>Shorea stipularis</i> Thw.   |        | Hulanidda, Nawada,<br>Nawadun (S)                |
| 108. Hulan-mara         | <i>Albizia chinensis</i> (Osbn.) Merr.  |        | Hulanmara, Kabalmara (S),<br>Piliyagai (T)       |
| 109. Hunukirilla        | <i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i> (Gaertn.)<br>A. Juss.                              |        | Hunukirilla (S)                                  |
| 110. Indian<br>Rosewood | <i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> Roxb.  |        | Rosalee (S), Rosewood (E)                        |
| 111. Ingini             | <i>Strychnos potatorum</i> L. f.  |        | Ingini (S), Thethomaram,<br>Thethankottai (T)    |
| 112. Ipetta             | <i>Cyathocalyx zeylanicus</i> Champ.<br>ex Hook f & Thomas                      |        | Ipetta, Kekala (S)                               |



113. Ipil-Ipil  
Leucaena leucocephala  
(Lam) de Wit  
Ipil-Ipil (S), Ipil-Ipil (T),  
Ipil-Ipil (E)  
Iriya (S)
114. Iriya  
Horsfieldia irya (Gaertn.)  
Warb.  
Iriya (S)
115. Kabella  
Aporosa lindleyana (Wight)  
Baill.  
Kabella, Barawaembilla,  
Berawapasi (S), Vittil (T)
116. Kadol  
(a) Avicennia officinalis (L)  
Kadol (S), Vellaikandol, Kanna (T),  
Mangrove (E)  
(b) Rhizophora apiculata  
Blume  
Kadol (S), Kandal (T),  
Mangrove (E)  
(c) Rhizophora mucronata Poir  
Mangrove (E)
117. Kadumberiya  
(a) Diospyros walkeri (Wight)  
Guerke  
Kadumberiya, Kallu,  
Kalu-empenella, Ho-madiriya  
(b) Diospyros melanoxylon Roxb.  
Ho-mediriya (S)  
Kadumberiya (S), Beedi (T),  
Beedi Leaf (E)  
(c) Diospyros moonii Thw.  
Kaluwella (S)
118. Kaduru  
Strychnas Nux-vomica L.  
Kaduru, Godakaduru,  
Wisakaduru (S), Eddi, Kanchura  
Kanchurai (T)
119. Kahakela  
Diospyros racemosa Roxb.  
Kaluwella, Kahakela (S), Vellai,  
Thuveri (T)

120. Kahapenela      *Sapindus trifoliatus* L.      Kahapenela, Gaspenela, Panela (S)
121. Kahata      *Careya arborea* Roxb.      Kahata (S), Ayma Kachaddai (T)
122. Kalatiya      *Polyalthia suberosa* (Roxb.) Thw      Kalatiya (S); Kalathi (T)
123. Kaluhabarala      *Maba-buxifolia* Pers      Kaluhabarala (S), Irumpili,  
Thuvarai (T)
124. Kalu-  
kodumberiya      SEE 'ETA-TIMBIRI'
125. Kalumediriya      *Diospyros quaesita* Thw.      Kalumediriya (S), Calamander (E)
126. Kaluware      *Diospyros ebenum* Koenig.      Kaluware (S),  
Karunkali (T), Ebony (E)
127. Kanagonna      *Artocarpus gomezianus* Wall      Kanagonna, Kavudugonna,  
Kosgonna (S)
128. Kandumbala      *Pygeum zeylanicum* Gaertn.      Kankumbalketiya, Kankumbal,  
Golumora, Kekatiya (S)
129. Kara      *Canthium coromandelicum*  
(Bur.m.f.) Alston      Kara (S), Karai (T)
130. Karawu      *Phyllanthus indicus* (Dalz.)  
Muell      Karawu (S)

131. Kasa-gasa                    *Casuarina equisetifolia* L.                    Kasa, Kasagaha, Mudekenda (S), Sarukku (T), Swamp She Oak (E).
132. Katuboda                    (a) *Cullenia zeylanica* (Gardn.) K. Schum.                    Katuboda, Kataboda, Katumoda, Katurian (S), Vedukupala (T)  
    (b) *Cullenia rosayroans*
133. Katu-imbul                    *Gossampinus malabarica* (DC)                    Imbul, Katuimbul, Katuhimbul (S), Elevai, Marag, Parutti (T)  
    Schott. & Endl.
134. Katu-kenda                    *Scolopia acuminata* Clos                    Katukenda (S)
135. Katu-kurundu                    *Scolopia schreberi* J.F. Gmel.                    Katukurundu (S)
136. Keena                        *Calophyllum lomentosum* Wight                    Keena (S), Kena, Thommakallai (T)
137. Keeriya                        *Acacia leucophloea* (Roxb.)                    Katu-andora, Keeriya, Willd.                    Maha-andara (S), Velval (T)
138. Kekuna                        *Canarium zeylanicum* (Retz.) Bl.                    Kekuna, Malkekuna, Dik-kekuna (S), Pakkilipal (T)
139. Kenda.                        *Macaranga peltata* (Roxb.)                    Kenda, Pathkenda (S), Muell. Arg.                    Vattakani (T)
140. Ketakela                        *Bridelia retusa* (L) Spreng                    Ketakela (S), Mulvenkai (T)

141. Kirihibiliya Palaquium grande (Thw.) Engl. Kirihibiliya, Kirihibiliya, Kirihibiliya, Kirihibiliya, Kiripedda, Malpedda (S)
142. Kiri-kon (a) Aglaia roxburghiana (Wight & Arn.) Miq. Kirikon, Puwague (S), Kanakomputi (T)  
(b) Walsura piscidia Roxb. Kirikon, Molpetta (S), Chadavakki (T)
143. Kirille (a) Sonneratia alba J.Sm  
(b) Sonneratia apetala Buch  
(c) Sonneratia caseolaris (L.) Engl. Kirilla, Kirala (S) Kinnai (T), Mangrove (E)
144. Kiripedda Palaquium petiolare (Thw.) Engl. Kiripedda, Malpedda (S), Chokkala (T)
145. Kiriwalla Holarrhena mitis (Vahl.) R.Br.ex Roem & Schult. Kiriwalla, Kirimawara (S), Palmadanki, Vellaipaal (T)
146. Kitul\* Caryota urens L. Kitul (S), Tipipili Panai (T)
147. Kobomella Vernonia arborea Buch-Ham. Kobomella (S)
148. Kohomba Azadirachta indica A.Juss. Kohomba (S), Vempu (T), Margosa (E)
149. Kokatiya (a) Garcinia terpnophylla Thw. Kokatiya (S)  
(b) Garcinia spiecata (Wight & Arn.) Hk. f. Elagokatu, Gonapana (S), Kakkatti (T)
150. Kokum Kokoona zeylanica Thw. Kokum, Potuetawal, Manapotu (S)

151. Kolon	<i>Adina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Brandis	Kolom (S), Manchalkadampa (T)
152. Kon	<i>Schleichera oleosa</i> Merr.	Alonqas, Kon, Kongas, Oakqas (S), Punukulu, Kula (T)
153. Kos	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.	Kos (S), Pila (T), Jak (E)
154. Kosgonna	<i>Ficus fergusonii</i> (King.) Worthington <i>ferugsonii</i> King	Kosgonna, Mahanuga, Nuga (S), Al, Arla (T)
155. Kotikan-beraliya	<i>Shorea cordifolia</i> (Thw.) Ashton	Heen, beraliya, Kotikan beraliya (S)
156. Kottamba	<i>Terminalia catappa</i> L.	Kottamba (S), Kottan (T)
157. Kotta-pulun	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Gaertn	Kotta-pulun, Pulun-imbul, Imbul, Kapu (S), Elavai, Panchchi (T), Kapok (E)
158. Kuma	<i>Gleniea unijuga</i> (Thw.) Radlk.	Walmora (S), Kuma (T)
159. Kumbuk	<i>Terminalia Arjuna</i> (Roxb.) Wight & Arn.	Kumbuk (S), Marastu, Maruthu, Vallai Maruthu(T)
160. Kunumella	<i>Diospyros ovalifolia</i> Wight.	Habara, Kunumella (S), Velukkanara, Vedkkunari, Vellaikarunkali (T)

161. Kurundu	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Bl.	Kurundu , Patkurundu (S), Karuwa (T)
162. Labu	<i>Gyrocarpus americanus</i> Jacq.	Heeya, Hima, Labu (S), Tanakku (T)
163. Lawulu	<i>Chrysophyllum roxburghii</i> G. Don	Lawulu, Lawulu (S), Kattu Ilupai (T)
164. Liyan	<i>Homalium zeylanicum</i> (Gardn.) Benth	Liyan, Liyangu (S)
165. Lolu	<i>Cordia domestica</i> Roth.	Lolu (S), Naruvili (T)
166. Lunu-ankenda	<i>Euodia lunu-ankenda</i> (Gaerth.) Merr.	Lunuankenda (S)
167. Lunumidella	<i>Melia dubia</i> Cav.	Lunumidella, Walkolimba, Walkohomba (S), Malai Urmdu , Malai-vempu (T)
168. Lunuwarana	<i>Crataeva Roxburghii</i> Br.	Lunuwarana, Warana, Waruna (S), Mavilanqai , Navala (T)
169. Madan	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Madan, Maha Dan (S), Nawal (T)
170. Madatiya	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> L.	Madatiya (S), Manchadi (S), Anaikuntumani (T)
171. Madol	<i>Garcinia echinocarpa</i> Thw.	Madol (S)

172. Magul-karanda *Pongamia pinnata* (L.) Merr  
Karanda, Magulkaranda,  
Madulkaranda (S), Thungu,  
Punku (T)
173. Maha-ratmal *Rhododendron zeylanicum* Booth.  
Asoka, Maha Ratmal (S), Billi (T)
174. Mahogany (a) *Swietenia macrophylla* King  
Mahogani (S), Honduras Mahogany,  
Broad-leaved Mahogany (E)  
(b) *Swietenia mahogani* Jacq.  
Mahogani (S), Cuban Mahogany,  
Narrow-leaved Mahogany (E)
175. Makulu *Hydnocarpus venenata* Gaertn.  
Makulu (S), Makal (T)
176. Malaboda *Myristica dactyloides* Gaertn.  
Malaboda, Perimawara (S),  
Palmanikam (T)
177. Malmora *Shorea lissophylla* Thw.  
Malmora (S)
178. Malolu *Enicosanthum acuminatum* (Thw.)  
Airy-Shaw.  
Mallavulu, Malolu (S)
179. Mara (a) *Albizzia amara* (Roxb.) Boiv. Iha (S)  
(b) *Albizzia chinensis* (Osbeck.)  
Merr. Kabal Mara, Hulan Mara (S)  
Pulivahai (T)  
(c) *Albizzia falcata* (L.) Back.  
(d) *Albizzia lebeck* (L.) Benth.  
Rata Mara (S), Sahi Mara (T)  
Mara, Wishanashna,  
Sooriyamara (S), Vakai (T)
180. Masmora *Adenanthera bicolor* Moon  
Kankumala, Masmora (S)

181. Mayila	Bauhinia racemosa Lam.	Mayila (S), Atti (T)
182. Mediya	SEE 'WAL MEDIGI'	
183. Melanoxylon	(a) Acacia melanoxylon R.Br (b) Acacia mollissima	Melanoxa (S), Blackwood (E) Melanoxa (S), Blackwood (E).
184. Mee	Madhuca longifolia (L.) J.F. Macbr	Mee (S), Illupai (T)
185. Mendora	Vatica chinensis L.	Mendora (S)
186. Microcorys	(a) Eucalyptus microcorys F Muell	Microcorys, Turpentine (S), Turpentine (T) Tallow-wood (E)
187. Mihiriya	Gordonia zeylanica Wight	Miriheeriya , Mihiriya (S)
188. Milla	Vitex pinnata L.	Kahamilla, Milla, Miyyanmilla, Niyanmilla, Sapumilla (S), Kadamanakku (T)
189. Molamba	Strombosia zeylanica Gardn.	Molamba , Potuberiya (S)
190. Molpedda	Isonandra lanceolata Wight.	Kiriwarala, Molpedda (S)
191. Mora	Naphelium longano Camb	Mora, Rambutan, Rasamora (S), Nurai (T)
192. Mudunmahana	Buchanania axillaris (Desr) R.	Kiripalu, Mudunmahana (S), Kolluma, Mudumah (T)



193. Mugunu	<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i> R.Br.ex. Benn.	Hama, Mugunu, Niguna, Nuguna (s), Chini (T)
194. Muna-mal	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	Muguna, Mukura, Munamal (S), Makilai, Vilva-pattri (T)
195. Murutha	<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> (L.) Pers.	Muruta, Rajinamal (S), Fumaruthu (T)
196. Na	<i>Mesua ferrea</i> L.	Na, Naa, Nagas, Diya-Na (S), Nagamaram, Naka (T), Ironwood (E)
197. Na-imbul	<i>Harpullia arborea</i> Radlk.	Na-imbul, Pundalu (S), Nei-Kottei (T)
198. Na-mendora	<i>Cotylelobium scabriusculum</i> (Thw.) Brandis	Na Mendora, Napatberaliya (S)
199. Nawa	<i>Sterculia Balanphas</i> L.	Nawa (S), Vallai Puthalai (T)
200. Neboda	<i>Vitex leucoxydon</i> L.f.	Neboda, Nebedda (S), Kaddunechchi, Nir, Nir-nochi (T)
201. Nedun	<i>Pericopsis mooniana</i> (Thw.) Thw.	Nedun (S)
202. Nelli	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.	Nelli (S), Toppi Nelli (T)
203. Neralu	<i>Elaeodendron glaucum</i> (Rottb.) Pers.	Neralu (S), Anithadithi, Perunpiyari, Piyari, Karuvali (T)

204. Netavu	<i>Xylopia parvifolia</i> (Wight.) Hook. f. & Thoms.	Atoketiyn, Netavu, Netaum (S), Chiddavinpai (T)
205. Nuga	<i>Ficus</i> spp. <i>benghalensis</i> L.	Nuga, Mahanuga (S), Alai Maram, Al (T), Bangun (E)
206. Otha	<i>Macaranga digyna</i> (Wight.) Muell. Arg.	Gal Ota, Otha (S)
207. Owilla	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonnerat.) Thw.	Omara, Owilla, Owilla, Devadara, Ipetta (S), Marailupai, Asothi (T)
208. Palmyrah*	<i>Porassus flabellifer</i> L.	Tal (S), Panai (T), Palmyrah (E)
209. Palu	<i>Manilkara hexandra</i> (Roxb.) Dubard.	Palu (S), Pallai, Pasippayaru (T)
210. Pamburu	<i>Atalantia missionis</i> (Wight.) Oliv.	Pambutu, Pamburu (S), Kuruathu, Perum Kuruthu (T)
211. Panakka	<i>Pleurostyliia opposita</i> (Wall.) Alston.	Panakka, Panaka, Piyari (S), Chirupiyari, Srupiyari (T)
212. Panamora	<i>Shorea oblongifolia</i> Thw.	Panamora, Dun (S)
213. Panderu	<i>Canthium dicoccum</i> (Gaertn.) Merr.	Galkaranda, Mahaseru, Panduru, Panakarawu, Porawamara (S), Vachchikuran (T)

\* Grading rules do not apply

214. Panu-dan Syzygium neesianum Ann. Fanudan, Panukera, Panudamba (S)
215. Para-mara Samanea saman (Jacq.) Merr. Fini Mara, Panikaral, Fini Mara (S), Enalvahai (T), Rain Tree (E)
216. Path-kadol (a) Brugviera cylindrica (L.) Blume Path-kadol (S), Mangrove (E)  
(b) Brugviera gymnorhiza (L.) Lam.  
(c) Brugviena sexangula (Lour.) Poir
217. Pathkela Bridelia moonii Thw. Patkela (S)
218. Pelen Kurrimia zeylanica Arn. Ethheraliya, Uruhonda, Pelen, Peleng, Etaberaliya (S), Konnai (T)
219. Penela Sapindus emarginatus Vahl. Penela (S), Neykoddan, Panalai, Ponanga (T)
220. Pihimbiya Filicium decipiens Thw. Pehembiya, Pihimbiya (S), Chitreivempu, Ningal (T)
221. Pinibaru Memecylon arnottianum Wight ex Thw. & Arn. Pinibaru, Kuratiya, Kuretiya (S)
222. Pini-beraliya Shorea ovalifolia (Thw.) Ashton. Piniberaliya, Dun, Yakahalu (S)
223. Pinus (a) Pinus caribaea Mor. Pine (E)  
(b) Pinus patula Pine (E)  
(c) Pinus insularis Pine (E)  
(d) Pinus occarpa Schiede Pine (E)

224. Polhunna	Syzygium cordifolium walp.	Waljambu (S)
225. Pol-lee*	Cocos nucitera	Pollee (S), Tennai (T), Coconut (E)
226. Forawamara	Diospyros insignis Thw.	Gona, Walmediriya, Forawamara (S)
227. Puwak*	Areca catechu L.	Puwak (S), Kamuku, Pakku (T), Arecanut, Betel-nut (E)
228. Rambuttan	Nephelium lappaceum (L.)	Rambuttan (S), Rambuttan (T)
229. Rata-beraliya	Hopea jucunda	Rata-beraliya, Rath-beraliya (S)
230. Rata-del	Artocarpus incisus L.f.	Del, Rata-del (S), Ira-pilake (T), Breadfruit (E)
231. Rata-dun	Shorea gardneri (Thw.) Engler Ashton.	Rata-dun (S), Koongili Maram (T)
232. Rata-dun	Shorea pallescens Ashton	Rata-dun (S)
233. Rata-gammalu	Pterocarpus indicus Willd	Rata-gammalu (S), Padauk (E)
234. Ratatiya (Montane Zone.)	Ternstroemia japonica (Thunb.) Thunb.	Ratatiya (S)
235. Ratatiya (Wet Zone)	Falaquium thwaitseii Trim.	Ratatiya (S)
236. Ratkeliya	Litsea longifolia Bth & Hk.f.	Ratkela, Ratkeliya (S)
237. Ratu-wa	Cassia roxburghii DC.	Ratu-waa, Ratuwewa (S), Thampani, Vakkai (T)

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\* Grading rules do not apply

238.	Rubber wood	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> Muell	Rubber (S), Rubber wood (E)
239.	Ruk	<i>Horsfieldia iryaghedhi</i> (Gaertn.) Warb.	Ruk, Thalan (S)
240.	Rukattana	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Rukattana, Ethmada (S), Elilai Palai (T)
241.	Sabukku	<i>Grevillea robusta</i> Cunn. ex R.Br.	Sabukku (S), Simithchavykku (T), Silky Oak (E)
242.	Saligna	(a) <i>Eucalyptus saligna</i> Smith.  (b) <i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> Hill ex Maiden	Saligna, Turpentine (S), Turpentine (T) Sydney Blue Gum (E) Saligna, Turpentine (S), Turpentine Toolut (T), Rose Gum (E)
243.	Samadara	<i>Samadera indica</i> Gaertn.	Samadara, Tittaşamadara (S)
244.	Sapu	SEE 'GINISAPU'	
245.	Siyambala	<i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.	Siyambala (S), Puli (T), Tamarind(E)
246.	Sudu Handun	<i>Santalum album</i> L.	Suduhandun, Handun (S), Chanandanam (T), Sandalwood (E)
247.	Suriya	<i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Soland ex Corr.	Suriya (S), Poowarasu (T), Tulip tree (E)
248.	Tal	<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> L.	Tal (S), Panai (T), Palmyrah (E)
249.	Talan	<i>Litsea gardneri</i> (Thw.) Hook.f.	Talan, Talang (S)

250. Tamanna	Mischodon zeylanicus Thw.	Tammanna (S), Tampanni (T)
251. Tawwenna	Palaquium rubiginosum (Thw.)	Tawwenna (S)
252. Tekka	Tectona grandis L.f.	Tekka, Thekka (S), Tekku (T), Teak (E)
253. Telambu	Sterculia foetida L.	Telambu (S), Katuthankai (T)
254. Tel Kaduru	Sapium insigne (Royle) Trim.	Tilai (T), Tel Kaduru (S)
255. Tel Kekuna	Aleurites triloba forst	Kekunatel, Tel Kekuna (S)
256. Thiniya	Shorea congestifolia (Thw.) Ashton	Thiniya (S)
257. Thiniya Dun	Shorea ovalifolia (Thw.) Ashton	Thiniya, Tiniyadun (S)
258. Thumpalai	Vatica obscura Trim.	Dummala, Dun (S), Thumpalai (T)
259. Thumpath- kurundu	Pleiospermium alatum (Wight & Arn.) Swingle.	Thumpath-kurundu, Thumpath-karudehi (S)
260. Timbiri	Diospyros malabarica (Lam.) Kostel.	Timbiri, Thimbiri, Thimbiriya (S) Panichi (T)
261. Titta Weralu	Elaeocarpus amoenus Thw.	Titta Weralu (S)
262. Tolol	Trichadenia zeylanica Thw.	Tolol, Titta Eta, Titta (S)
263. Toona	(a) Cedrela serrata Royle (b) Cedrela toona Roxb.	Toona (S), Santhana vempu, Thevatharam (T) Toona (E)

264. Ubberiya	<i>Carallia calycina</i> Benth.	Ubberiya (S)
265. Udarata-keena	<i>Calophyllum Walkeri</i> Wight	Udarata-keena, Kina (S), Hill-country Keena (E)
266. Uguduhai	<i>Symplocos coronata</i> Thw.	Uguduhai (S)
267. Uguressa	<i>Flacourtia indica</i> Merr.	Uguressa (S)
268. Ulkenda	<i>Polyalthia korinti</i> (Dunal.) Thw.	Miwennna, Ulkenda (S), Ulu Vindai (T)
269. Ululu	<i>Machilus macrantha</i> Nees.	Ululu (S)
270. Una-bambu*	(a) <i>Bambusa arundinacea</i> (Retz) Willd (b) <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> Schrad ex: wendi (c) <i>Dendrocalamus giganteus</i> (d) <i>Dendrocalamus monadelphous</i> Thw.	Una gas, Katu-una (S), Moonkil (T), Bamboo (E) Una (S) Una gas, Katu-una (S), Moonkil (T), Bamboo (E)
271. Uruhonda	<i>Urandra apicalis</i> Thw.	Urukanu, Uruhonda (S)
272. Uva-mendora	<i>Hopea cordifolia</i> (Thw.) Trim.	Kaluduru, Mendora, Uva Mendora (S)
273. Wa	<i>Cassia siamea</i> Lam.	Waa, Aramana (S), Konni, Vaki, Vatai (T)

\* Grading rules do not apply

274.	Walambarella**		Walambarella (S)
275.	Walbilin	Ailanthus triphysa (Dennst.) Alston	Kumbala, Wal-biling, Wal bilin (S), Peru (T)
276.	Wal-diyul	Hydnocarpus octandra Thw.	Wal-Jool, Wal diyul (S)
277.	Wal-jambu	Syzygium aqueum (Burm.f.) Alston	Wal Jambu (S)
278.	Wal-kos	Litsea deccanensis Gamble	Landiththan, Lenainda, Kosbada, Wal Kos (S)
279.	Wal-kurundu	Cinnamomum multiflorum (Wight.)	Wal Kurundu (S)
280.	Walla	Syrinops walla Gaertn.	Walla, Pattawalla (S), Thanakku (T)
281.	Walmediya	Hunteria zeylanica (Retz.) Gardn ex Thw.	Walmediya, Mediya, Medhiya Mediriya (S)
282.	Walsapu	Michelia nilagirica Zenk.	Kananga, Walhapu, Walsapu (S)
283.	Walukina	Calophyllum bracteatum Thw.	Walukeena, Walukina, Walkeena (S)
284.	Wana-mi	Madhuca fulva Macbr.	Wana Mi, Wana Mee (S)
285.	Wanasapu	Cananga odorata (Lam.) Hook. f. and Thoms.	Wanasapu (S)
286.	Welang	Pterospermum canescens Roxb.	Ee, Welang, Welanga (S), Tada Vinarku (T)
287.	Welikaha	Memecylon capitellatum L.	Dodam Kaha, Welikaha (S), Kaya (T)

\*\* Scientific name unknown



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|----------------------|---|---|
| 288. Welipenna       | Anisophyllea cinnamomoides<br>(Garden. & Champ.) Alston | Welipenna, Welipiyenna (S)                                    |
| 289. Weliwenna       | Dimorphocalyx glabellus Thw.                            | Weliwenna (S), Thenthuki (T)                                  |
| 290. Weralu          | Elaeocarpus serratus L.                                 | Wild Olive (S), Weralu (S)                                    |
| 291. Wewarana        | Alseodaphne semecarpifolia Nees                         | Wewarana (S), Ranai, Yavarana (T)                             |
| 292. Wira            | Drypetes sepiaria (Wight & Arn.)<br>Pax & Hoffm.        | Wira (S), Virai (T)   |
| 293. Yakahalu        | Shorea trapezifolia (Thw.)<br>Ashton                    | Dun, Yakahalu (S)   |
| 294. Yakahalu<br>Dun | Shorea dyeri Thw.                                       | Yakahalu Dun (S)  |
| 295. Yakul-maran     | Syzygium zeylanicum De                                  | Maranda, Maran (S), Marunki,<br>Maranda, Marung, Mariangi (T) |